

4. Sale of goods – sale and agreement to sell – Formalities of sale – The price – Conditions and warranties (implied and express) – Fundamental breach – Transfers of property – Passing of risk – Effecting the performance of sale of goods – C.I.F. contracts – F.O.B. contracts - Right of buyer against seller – Suits for breach of contract – Rights of unpaid seller – Auction sale and hire - purchase.
5. Partnership – Essentials - partnership compared with ownership Company, Joint Hindu Family business and Society – A creation of status – Mode of determining partnership – Firm and firm name – Different types of partnership – Formation of partnership – Partnership property - Partnership by holding out – illegal partnership – Relations of partners to one another and to third parties – Incoming and outgoing partners – Retirement – Dissolution – Settlement of accounts – Sale of goodwill – Registration of firm.

**Prescribed Readings: (With amendments)**

- |    |                                       |   |   |
|----|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1. | Sale of Goods Act<br>(Orient Longman) | : | Pullock and Mulla   |
| 2. | The Law of Contracts                  | : | M. Krishnan Nair  |
| 3. | Law of Contracts                      | : | Avtar Singh   |
| 4. | Law of Contracts                      | : | Subba Rao   |
| 5. | Law of Contracts                      | : | Anson   |
| 6. | Laws of England                       | : | Halsbury's (IVed.)Reissue Vol. 1<br>(2) pp 1 – 136. Vol.2. pp 829 –<br>905. |

## Fourth Semester

### Paper – I

### DRAMA

No of Instructional Hours: 5 per week

**AIMS**

1. To enhance the level of literary and aesthetic experience and to help them respond creatively
2. To acquaint them with theatrical skills
3. To make them aware of the diverse dramatic devices

#### Course Outline

**Module I**

- The Major Dramatic Genres: Tragedy, Comedy, and Tragi-Comedy.

- Types of comedy – Romantic Comedy, Comedy of Humours, Comedy of Manners/ Restoration Comedy, Sentimental Comedy, farce, burlesque, black comedy.
- Types of Tragedy: Revenge Tragedy, Domestic Tragedy, Heroic Drama.
- Other forms: melodrama, masque, One-Act Plays, epic drama, absurdist drama, kitchen- sink drama
- Dramatic Devices – irony, soliloquy, aside, chorus.

**Module 2:** Shakespeare

**Module 3:** Modern Indian drama in English

**Module 4:** One Act Plays

### COURSE MATERIAL

**Module 1:**

**Core reading:** Chapter 2 from *A Concise Companion to Literary Forms*. Emerald, 2013.

**Module 2:**

**Core reading:** Shakespeare. *The Merchant of Venice*. Act IV, Scene 1.  
Shakespeare. *Julius Caesar*. Act II, Scene 2.

**Module 3:**

**Core reading:** *Silence the Court is in Session* by Vijay Tendulkar

**Module 4:**

**Core reading:** *Four One Act Plays*. Mainspring Publishers, Chennai.

The following one act plays are prescribed:

1. The Pie and the Tart: Hugh Chesterman
2. Under Fire: Laurence Housman
3. The Brink of Silence: Esther E. Galbraith
4. The Dear Departed: Stanley Houghton

## Paper – II

### MONEY, BANKING, PUBLIC FINANCE AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE

**I** (a) Money – its functions, Inflation and deflation, causes and control  
Quantity theory of money. I/S and L/M curve theory.

(b) Development of commercial Banks in India, Process of credit creation –  
Recent reforms in commercial banking – Nationalisation of banks - Recent trends  
of disinvestment in the Banking sector.

(c) Theory of central banking- objectives and methods of credit control –  
Money and capital markets in India.

**II** (a) Meaning and scope of public finance, The principle of Maximum social  
advantage

(b) Different sources of public revenue – principles of taxation – Public expenditure and causes of its increase and impact of public expenditure and financial policy.

(c) Sources of public debt. Effect of public debt, Redemption of public debt, Role of Budget and budgetary process.

**III** (a) International Trade – Internal and international Trade, Theories of absolute advantage, comparative advantage, Heckscher – Ohlin theory of international trade, Tariffs and quotas in international trade.

(b) Balance of trade and Balance of payments – Disequilibrium in balance of payments and How is it rectified.

**IV** Functions of IMF, IBRD and WTO in International Trade and economic relations.

### **Reading Lists:**

1. R.S.Sayers : Modern Banking
2. S.K.Basu : A Survey of contemporary Banking Trends
3. Decock : Central Banking
4. Reserve Bank of India : Report on currency and Banking
5. Narasimhan Report
6. Musgrave .R and Musgrave .R.B : Public Finance Theory and practice
7. Mithani.D.M : Modern Public Finance
8. Bhargava.R.N : The timing and working of woman finance in India
9. Govt.of India : Economic Survey
10. Browning : Public Finance and the Price Systems Pearson.
11. Cnossen : Public Finance and Public Policy in new century, Pearson.
12. Kenan.P.B(1994) : The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London
13. Kindlberger. C.F (1973) : International Economics, R.D.Irwin, Homewood
14. Krugman.P.R. and M.Obstfeld (1994) : International Economics: Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.
15. Salvatore,D.L(1997) : International Economics, prentice Hall, Upper Saddle Rivewr,N.J

16. Sodersten,B(1991) :International Economics,  
Macmillan Press Ltd, London
17. Aggarwal,M.R.(1979) : Regional Economic Corporation in South  
Asia, S.Chand and Co, New Delhi.
18. Bhagwati,J.(Ed)(1981) :International Trade, Selected Readings,  
Cambridge University Press, Mass.
19. Crockett,A(1982) :International Money:  
Issue and Analysis,ELBS and Nelson, London.
20. Greenway,D(1983) :International Macmillan Publishers Ltd,  
London
21. Heller,H.R (1968) :International Monetary Economics,  
Prentice Hall India
22. Joshi.V.and I.M.D.Little(1998) :India's Economic Reforms, 1999-2001,  
Oxford University Press, Delhi.
23. Nayyar.D (1976) : India's Exports and Export Policies in the1960's,  
Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
24. Panchmukhi,V.R(1978) : Trade Policies of India: A quantitative  
Analysis, Concept Publishing company,  
New Delhi.
25. Patel,S.J (1995) : Indian Economy Towards the  
21<sup>st</sup> Century, University Press Ltd, India.
26. Singh,M (1964) : India Export Trends and the Prospects for  
Self-sustained Growth, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

### **Paper – III**

#### **INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

##### **I a) Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.**

Major Actors of International system – Nation State System, Evolution, Features, Territoriality, Sovereignty, Nationalism, National Power, Elements of National Power.

(b) International Law; Meaning, Nature, sources, The role of International Law in International Politics

c) Non-State Actors; Features, Types, Impact

Approaches to the study of international politics – Idealism Vs. Realism. – Game Theory, Communication Theory – Systems Theory, Dependency Theory

**II** Instruments for the promotion of National Interest.

Foreign Policy and National interest

Nature of Foreign Policy, Determinants

India's Foreign Policy: Basic Principles, Non-Alignment

India and her Neighbours ( Pakistan, China, and Srilanka)

India and Major Powers ( US, China, Russia )

India's Nuclear Policy

Diplomacy: Meaning, Evolution, Functions of Diplomats, Classification of Diplomats, Diplomatic Rules and Procedures, Appointment, Privileges, Termination, Types of Diplomacy, Decline of Diplomacy.

**III** Mechanisms for Controlling Inter – State Relations.

Balance of power: Meaning and Characterization, Evolution, Devices, Relevance  
Pacific Settlement of Disputes – Meaning, Chief Methods

Collective Security: Meaning, Basic Principles and Evolution, Collective Security under UNO

**IV** (a) International Organisation : United Nations Organisation - Major Organs, Relevance, Restructuring of the UNO.

Regional Organisations: NATO - ASEAN – SAARC – European Union (EU)

Disarmament and Arms Control: Meaning, Disarmament and UNO, Major Agreements of Disarmament – Features of Disarmament.

(b) Post-Cold War International Politics

Globalization and the Emerging world Order. World Trade Organisation.

**Reading Lists:**

1. Calvocoressi, Peter : World Politics since 1945 London, 1982.
2. Claude, Inis : Power and International Relations New York, 1962.
3. Claustron, Inis : Swords into Plowshares, New York, 1964.
4. Deutsch, Karl : The Analysis of International Relations, Prentice Hall, 1967.
5. Dougherty James and Roberty Pfalt Zgraft : Contending Theories of International Relations, Philadelphia, 1971.
6. Frankel, Joseph : Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States, New York, QUP, 1973.

7. Frankel, Joseph : International Relations in a Changing World, London, Mac Millan, 1976.
8. Goodrich, Leland : The United Nations, New York, 1955.
9. Holsti, K.J : International Politics: A Framework for Analysis.
10. Kaplan, Morton : System and Process in International Politics, Princeton, PUP, 1969.
11. Knorr, Klaus & Games : Contending Approaches to International Relations, Princeton, PUP, 1969.
12. Morgenthau, Hans, J : Politics Among Nations, New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers, 1985.
13. Padleford Norman and George Lincoln : The Dynamics of International Politics, New York, Mac Millan, 1962.
14. Rosenau, James (Ed.) : International Politics and Foreign Policy: A Reader in Research and Theory, New York, Free Press, 1969.
15. Said, Abdul (Ed.) : Theory of International Relations: The Crisis of Relevance, Prentice Hall, 1968.
16. Schuman, Frederick : International Politics, New York, McGraw Hill, 1969.
17. Schwarzenberger, George : Power Politics: An introduction to the Study of International Relations and Postwar Planning, London, Jonathan Cape, 1941.
18. Sprout, Harold and Margaret Sprout : Foundations of International Politics, Princeton, Van Nostrand and Company, 1962.
19. Sullivan, Michael.P : International Relations: Theories and Evidence, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1976.
20. Thomas, Kenneth : Political Realism and the Crisis of

- World Politics, Princeton, PUP, 1960.
21. Van Dyke, Vernon : International Politics, Vakils, Fetter and  
Simons, 1968
  22. Waltz, Kenneth : Theory of International Politics,  
Reading, Addison Wesley, 1979.
  23. Wright, Quincy : The Study of International Relations,  
New York Appleton Century, 1955.
  24. Zisgler, David : War, Peace and International Politics,  
Boston Little Brown, 1977.
  25. Hoffman, Stanley : The State of War, New York,  
Frederic Pasgar, 1965.
  26. Appadorai.A : Domestic Roots of India's Foreign  
Policy , Delhi OUP. 1971
  27. Appadorai.A : Select Documents on India's Foreign  
Policy and Relations: 1947-72.
  28. Appadorai and  
M.S Rajan : India's Foreign Policy and Relations  
New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 1985.
  29. Bhambri.C.P : The Foreign Policy of India, New  
Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1987.
  30. Bagchi, Amyakumar : Political Economy of Under  
Development: London Cambridge  
University Press, 1982.
  31. Bandyopandhyaya.J : The Making of India's Foreign Policy  
Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1989.
  32. Benner, Jeffrey : Structure of Decision: New Delhi,  
South Asian publishers,1984.
  33. Berkes, R.N and  
M.S.Bedi : The Diplomacy in India: Indian Foreign  
Policy in the United Nations, Stanford,  
Stanford University Press,1958.
  34. Brecher, Michael : India and World Politics:  
Krishna Menon's View of the World,  
London OUP, 1968.

35. Brines, Russel : Indo-Pakistan Conflict, London , Pall  
Mall Press, 1968.
36. Chopra.S(Ed.) : Studies in India's Foreign Policy  
Awaitsan, GND University, 1980.
37. Cohan, Stephen Philip : The Security of South Asia, New Delhi,  
Vistar, 1986.
38. Dutt, Srikant : India and the Third World – Altruism  
or Hegemony, London, Zed Books, 1989.
39. G.Gopa Kumar (Ed.) : International Terrorism and Global  
Order in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Kanishka,  
New Delhi, 2003.
40. G.Gopa Kumar (Ed.) : Iraq War and the World Order,  
Icon Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
41. George Timothy : Security in South Asia: India and the  
Great Powers, Aldershot, Gower, 1984.
42. Gupta, Sisir : Kashmir: A study in India – Pakistan  
Relations, Bombay, Asia Publishing, 1966.
43. Jackson, Robert : South Asian Crisis: India – Pakistan –  
Bangladesh, London Chatte and  
Windus, 1975.
44. Jain.J : Nuclear India, New Delhi, Radiant, 1974.
45. Jai Singh, Hari : India and the Non –Aligned World:  
Search for a New Order.
46. Jettey, Nancy : India – China Relations, Delhi,  
Radiant 1979.
47. Jha,S.K : Indo – Nepalese Relations:1951 –1972,  
Bombay, Vora. 1972.
48. Harrison, Selig : India and the United States, New York,  
Macmillan, 1961.
49. Heimsath, Charles : A Diplomatic History of Modern  
Indiaand Surjit
50. Mansingh, Surjit : India's Search for Power:  
Indira Gandhi's Foreign Policy 1966 – 82,



New Delhi, Sage, 1982.

51. Misra.K.P : Janata's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979.

52. Misra.K.P : Studies in India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Vikas, 1969.

### **Paper – IV**

### **CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I**

**Outcome :-** This paper acquaints the students with the fundamental law of the land, preamble, basic structure, citizenship, freedoms, rights, directives, duties and constitutional remedies.

1. Introduction: - Historical Background – The nature of the Constitution – Salient features of the Constitution. Preamble: - Significance and importance – Declaration of the objectives of the State - Preamble and interpretation of the Constitution. Union and its territory (Art. 1-4): - formation of new States – ceding of Indian Territory to foreign country. Citizenship (Art: 5-11) – Meaning of citizenship – Various Methods of acquiring citizenship – Termination of citizenship – Relevant provisions of the Citizenship Act, 1955. The Citizenship Amendment Act, 2019.

2. Fundamental Rights (Art 12-35): - General – Definition and nature of Fundamental Rights – Balance between individual liberty and collective interest – Definition of State (Art :12) - Violation of Fundamental right (Art. 13) – Doctrine of *ultravires* – Pre-constitution Laws – Doctrine of severability – Doctrine of eclipse – Post Constitutional Laws \_ Doctrine of waiver – “Law” and “Law in Force” - Equality (Art.14-18) – Introduction – Equality before Law and equal protection of Laws classification – Test of reasonable classification Rule against arbitrariness – No discrimination on grounds of Religion, Race, Caste - Special provisions for Women and Children – Special provisions for advancement of Backward classes – Equality in Public Employment – Reservation for Backward Classes – Abolition of untouchability – Abolition of Titles.

3. Right to Freedom (Art. 19) – Meaning and Scope – Test of Reasonableness – freedom of speech and expression, Assembly, Association, Movement, Residence, Freedom of Profession, Occupation, trade or business – Right to know and Right to Information Act, 2005 - Protection in respect of conviction for offences (Art. 20) –

Nature and Scope – Doctrine of *expost facto* Law – prohibition against double jeopardy – protection against self incrimination - Right to life and personal liberty (Art. 21) – “Personal liberty” – Meaning and Scope – Interrelation of Art. 14, 19 and 21 – New judicial trends in interpretation of Art. 21 “Due Process of Law” and “Procedure established by Law “– Concept of Liberty and Natural Justice – Emergency and Art. 21- Right to Education Art. 21 A - Protection against Arbitrary Arrest and Detention (Art. 22) – Rights of detinue – Rights to be informed of grounds of arrest, right to be defended by a lawyer of his own choice, right to be produced before a magistrate – Preventive detention Laws - Right against exploitation (Art. 23-24) – “Traffic in Human beings” and “Forced Labour” – Prohibition of employment of children in factories etc.

4. Freedom of Religion (Art. 25, 26, 27, 28) – Concept of “Secular State” – Secular but not anti – religious –Restriction of Freedom of Religions. (a) Cultural and Educational rights (Art. 29-30) – Protection of Minorities – Right to establish and manage their Educational Institutions. (b) Saving of certain laws (Art. 31A-31B ) – Savings of laws providing for acquisition of estates etc. – Validation of certain Acts and Regulations - Constitutional Remedies (Art. 32-35&226) – Public Interest Litigation – Scope of Writ Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and High Courts – Distinction between Art.32 and 226.

5. Directive Principles of State Policy (Art. 36-51) – Underlying Principles behind Directive Principles - Social and Economic Charter – Social Security Charter – Community Welfare Charter – Relation between Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties (Art. 51 A) – Need for fundamental duties – Enforcement of Fundamental Duties.

**Prescribed Readings: (With amendments)**

- |   |   |                           |
|---|---|---------------------------|
| 1. Shorter Constitution<br>(Wadhwa and Co.)                               | : | D.D. Basu                 |
| 2. Constitutional Law of India<br>(N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.1993)           | : | H.M.Seervai               |
| 3. Constitutional Law of India<br>(Wadhwa and Co.)                        | : | Jain, M.P.                |
| 4. Constitutional Law of India  | : | J.H. Pandey               |
| 5. Law of Indian Constitution   | : | Prof. P.S.Achuthan Pillai |
| 6. Constitution of India  | : | V.N. Shukla               |
| 7. Working a Democratic Constitution :<br>(Oxford University Press, 1999) | : | Austin,G.                 |
| 8. Directive Principles of State Policy :                                 | : | K.C. Markandan            |

in the Indian Constitution (A.B.S. Publications, Jalandhar 1987).

9. Constitutional Questions in India. : Noorani,  
(Oxford University Press 2000)

## **Paper – V**

### **FAMILY LAW – I**

**Outcome :-** This paper endows the students with the knowledge of Hindu, Muslim and Christian Law in respect of marriage, divorce, adoption, guardianship and maintenance.

1. Nature and Sources – The study will include the nature and sources (traditional and modern) of personal laws.
2. Laws of marriage - This course will comprise, Hindu, Muslim and Christian Law of marriage and divorce. Emphasis should be laid on the nature of marriage and its development, Hindu Law of marriage and divorce and the changes brought about by modern legislation – Special Marriage Act – Indian Divorce Act - Muslim Women (protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019 – Matrimonial remedies – Hindu, Muslim and Christian Laws
3. Law of adoptions – Hindu law of adoption will include special reference to the juristic concept and development of case laws & changes brought about by the Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956. The study will also include the Muslim law of Legitimacy. Parentage and Doctrine of Acknowledgement.
4. Law of Guardianship – Hindu Law of Minority and Guardianship with the changes brought about by the modern legislation. Provisions in the Muslim Law of Minority and Guardianship.
5. Maintenance – Hindu Law relating to maintenance – Muslim law relating to maintenance with reference to the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986) - Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007 – Matrimonial Remedies through Family Courts.

**Statutory materials: (With amendments)**

1. The Hindu Widows Remarriage Act, 1856.
2. The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006.
3. The Special Marriage Act, 1954.
4. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.
5. The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956.
6. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956.

7. Guardian and Wards Act, 1890.
8. The Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.
9. The Christian Marriage Act, 1872.
10. The Indian Divorce Act, 1869.
11. Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
12. Family Courts Act, 1984.

### **Prescribed Readings: (With amendments)**

- |     |  |   |                        |
|-----|--|---|------------------------|
| 1.  | Hindu law<br>(N.M.Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.)  | : | Mulla                  |
| 2.  | Mohammedian Law  | : | Mulla                  |
| 3.  | Introduction to Modern Hindu Law   | : | Duncan M. Derrett      |
| 4.  | Hindu Law – I  | : | Paras Diwan            |
| 5.  | Family Law   | : | Prof.M.Krishnan Nair   |
| 6.  | Muslim Law   | : | A.A.A. Fyzee           |
| 7.  | Outlines of Muhammedan Law   | : | Asaf.A.A. Fyzee        |
| 8.  | Marrriage and Divorce<br>(5 <sup>th</sup> Edition Eastern Law House 1987)            | : | A.N. Saha              |
| 9.  | Laws of England IV Edition Re –issue<br>Vol.13 pp 239 – 665<br>Vol. 22 pp 565 – 717. | : | Halsbury’s             |
| 10. | Hindu Law  | : | Raghavachari, N.R.     |
| 11. | Hindu Law  | : | Subramania Iyer, V.N.  |
| 12. | Muslim Law in India  | : | Tahir Mohammed.        |
| 13. | Christian Law  | : | Sebastian Champapilly. |
| 14. | Hand Book of Christian Law   | : | Devadasan, E.D.        |

## **Fifth Semester**

### **Paper – I**

#### **LIFE WRITING AND TRAVEL WRITING**

No of Instructional Hours: 5 per week

#### **AIMS**

1. To sensitize the students to the experiences of holocaust victims where human rights are violated
2. To acquaint the students with the experiences of legal luminaries
3. To introduce the students to the third gender
4. To acquaint the students with the wonderful world of travel literature